

An optional and revised policy to consider on this issue.

Instruction

Emergencies and Disaster Preparedness

Pandemic/Epidemic Emergencies

The Board of Education (Board) recognizes that a pandemic/epidemic outbreak is a serious threat that stands to affect students, staff, and the community as a whole. With this consideration in mind, the Board establishes this policy in the event the town/municipality and/or school district is threatened by a reasonably likely pandemic/epidemic outbreak. At all times the health, safety and welfare of the students shall be of foremost concern along with the health, safety and welfare of the District employees and mindful of the overall health and welfare of the community.

Planning and Coordination

The Superintendent shall designate the head School Nurse or other appropriate staff members who in conjunction with the School Medical Advisor, shall serve as a liaison between the school district and local and state health officials. This designee and the School Medical Advisor are jointly responsible for connecting with health officials to identify local hazards, determine what crisis plans exist in the school district and community, and to establish procedures to account for student well-being and safety during such a crisis. The designee shall work with local health officials and shall keep the Superintendent advised when the risk of a pandemic or an epidemic of a serious illness has materially increased.

The Principals and/or school nurse or other designee shall develop a curriculum component to health classes that is designed to teach students about preventing or limiting the spread of communicable diseases.

The District shall purchase and store supplies necessary for an epidemic/pandemic outbreak, including but not limited to disinfectant products, face masks, water, examination gloves, and other supplies as recommended by the school nurse and/or School Medical Advisor and the Connecticut Department of Public Health.

The Superintendent shall develop procedures and plans for the transportation of students in the event of an evacuation. Such procedures shall include provisions for students who cannot be transported to home at the time of the evacuation.

Response

In the event anyone within the school is discovered or suspected to have a communicable disease that may result in an epidemic/pandemic, that person shall be immediately quarantined pending further medical examination, as recommended by state and national protocols. Local and state health officials shall be notified immediately.

In conjunction with local and state health officials, the Superintendent shall ascertain whether an evacuation (school closing), lockdown, or shelter-in-place needs to be established. As soon as

such a decision has been made, the school district shall notify the parents/guardians of all students.

P6114.8(b)

Instruction

Emergencies and Disaster Preparedness

Pandemic/Epidemic Emergencies (continued)

In the event of an evacuation (school closing), the Superintendent is charged with determining when District schools shall re-open. In the event of a lockdown or shelter-in-place, the Superintendent shall notify all proper authorities and relief agencies to seek their assistance for the duration of the lockdown or shelter-in-place.

Infection Control

Any student or staff member found to be infected with a communicable disease that bears risk of pandemic/epidemic will not be allowed to attend school until medical clearance is provided by that individual's primary care physician or other medical personnel indicating that that person does not bear the risk of transmitting the communicable disease.

Students with excessive absences due to a communicable disease shall be given a reprieve from other Board policies relative to excessive student absences. Efforts will be made by the staff to determine what, if any, school work the student can complete while absent.

Staff members who are forced to miss excessive days of work shall first use any leave entitled to them through the Family and Medical Leave Act and/or accrued sick leave. If a staff member has still not received medical clearance to resume his/her work duties, absences in excess of a staff member's allotted leave be managed through existing contract provisions and will not affect the employee's right to continued employment.

Continuance of Education

The Superintendent shall develop a plan of alternate means of educating students in the event of prolonged school closings and/or extended absences. Such a plan may include, but are not limited to, providing students with assignments via mail or by email, local access cable television, or the school district's website.

The Superintendent, in consultation with the Board of Education, may amend the traditional class schedule and schedule of days. Such a plan may include extending the school day, having school days held on Saturdays if Connecticut statute changes, the use of previously scheduled vacation days, and/or extend the school year beyond the previously established end of school year, within applicable statutory requirements.

(cf. 5141.22 – Communicable/Infectious Diseases)

(cf. 5141.6 – Crisis Management Plan)

(cf. 6114 – Emergencies and Disaster Preparedness)

(cf. 6114.6 – Emergency Closings)

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Emergencies and Disaster Preparedness

Pandemic/Epidemic Emergencies

Legal Reference: Connecticut General Statutes

10-154a Professional communications between teacher or nurse and student.

10-207 Duties of medical advisors.

10-209 Records not to be public.

10-210 Notice of disease to be given parent or guardian.

10-221 Boards of education to prescribe rules.

19a-221 Quarantine of certain persons.

52-557b Immunity from liability for emergency medical assistance, first aid or medication by injection. School personnel not required to administer or render.

The Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974, (FERPA), 20 U.S.C. 1232g, 45 C.F.R. 99.

Policy adopted:

cps 1/07
rev 12/09
rev 2/20

Basic Components of Pandemic Planning

Every district should have an Emergency Management Plan that:

- ❖ Addresses all four phases of emergency management planning (Mitigation and Prevention, Preparedness, Response and Recovery.)
- ❖ Is flexible enough to address multiple hazards (be “all hazards plans.”)
- ❖ Is practiced on a regular basis.
- ❖ Is developed in an interactive, cross-cutting manner, in collaboration with community partners and stakeholders.
- ❖ Is based upon sound data and information.
- ❖ Includes provisions for being continually reviewed and updated regularly.
- ❖ Is coordinated with community pandemic influenza planning efforts, as well as state policy and planning efforts.

Pandemic Plan

This plan is built upon components in existing emergency management plans and could contain elements unique to an influenza pandemic.

Communication Plan

- ❖ Identify audiences and key messages (students, parents, staff, etc.)
- ❖ Focus on clear, accurate, consistent, and timely communications.
- ❖ Identify trusted spokesperson (also, identify who will be lead for health matters.)
- ❖ Identify trusted media partners.
- ❖ Establish redundant communications methods identified in advance (primary, secondary and tertiary methods identified and all parties are familiar with them.)

Plan for continuity of learning or instruction

- ❖ Consider alternate learning strategies
- ❖ Consider potential restructuring of school calendar.

Identify stakeholders and partners. Identify a contact within the local public health department and collaborate with that entity to create complementary plans, coordinate with other partners, and communicate consistently with the public.

Identify and coordinate with other key stakeholders such as law enforcement, school security personnel, local emergency management office, businesses, community and faith-based organizations.

Basic Components of Pandemic Planning (continued)

Review and refine policies and authorities

Review school district's or school's Continuity of Operation's Plan (COOP) and Business Continuity Plans (BCP), which outline procedures for continued function during an extended emergency.

Consider:

- ❖ Essential functions, goods, and services that must be maintained under a variety of conditions;
- ❖ Essential tasks that can be performed from other locations such as home, as well as technology support necessary to implement such measures;
- ❖ Essential people and material support;
- ❖ Delegations of authority, and
- ❖ Personnel/Human Resources policies (leave, disability, payroll, potential high absenteeism).

Identify legal authorities for school closures, limitations on responsibilities and functions (such as school lunch provision), and school's potential responsibilities and liabilities.

Review and refine supply policies and contracts including potentially ordering and warehousing items such as tissues, soap, or hand sanitizer.

Initiate or expand prevention and education efforts

- ❖ Conduct preventative hand-washing and cough/sneezing etiquette campaigns.
- ❖ Encourage staff, faculty, and students to stay home when ill.
- ❖ Provide information to parents, staff and students about elements of pandemic plan.

Create and implement a surveillance system in partnership with state and/or local health departments to identify and track student absences due to illness, which would allow the rapid detection of unusual changes or trends in student health.

Develop an Incident Command System (ICS) specific to a pandemic, that identifies roles and responsibilities of educators, law enforcement, and health officials in advance of an incident.

Consider and plan with community partners to address issues specific to your school environment, such as:

- ❖ Students with special needs, including those who are in special education, receiving supplement services at school. English Language Learners, or have special health care needs;
- ❖ Working with Child Nutrition Directors to help families identify sources for feeding programs for students who receive meals at school in the event of long-term school closures;

Basic Components of Pandemic Planning (continued)

- ❖ Potential social services needed during and after pandemic has ended
- ❖ Possible alternative uses of school buildings during a pandemic (such as for mass immunizations or hospitals);
- ❖ Potential uses of school buses during pandemic and if/how this affects contracts;
- ❖ Current alternative uses for schools and determine necessary policies/procedures under school closures;
- ❖ Capacity to address requirements for cleaning the building if it was used for community health needs or if there were sick students;
- ❖ Fiscal, academic, emotional and physical recovery issues, including;
 - Return to learning;
 - Ability of students, family, and staff to access available mental health supports, particularly during a crisis if schools are cancelled;
 - Bereavement needs; and
 - Availability of mental health service providers, including community and faith-based organizations.

An administrative regulation to consider.

Instruction

Pandemic/Epidemic Emergencies

Introduction to Administrative Procedures for Pandemic Flu

A pandemic is a global disease outbreak. A pandemic occurs when a new virus emerges for which people have little or no immunity. The disease spreads easily person-to-person, causes various levels of illness, and can sweep across the country and around the world in a very short time. Although pandemic events are extremely rare, the global mobility of our population and that of other countries raises the possibility of such an event and the school district must plan accordingly.

In consultation with the Connecticut Department of Public Health (DPH), Health District officials and other medical advisors and area school administrators, the following administrative guidelines have been developed. These guidelines need to be reviewed regularly and modified as necessary as additional knowledge and understanding of a pandemic event is expanded.

To locate the appropriate contact for the district's local health department or health district, contact:

<https://portal.ct.gov/dph/Local-Health-Admin/LHA/Local-Health-Administration---Site-Map>.

The purpose of these administrative guidelines is to establish clear information and procedures that should be the core of a coordinated plan in order to plan for, respond to, mitigate, and recover from a possible pandemic event.

Exposure to a Pandemic–Causing Virus

The Centers for Disease Control (CDC) has stated that the coronavirus is most often spread when an infected person comes into close contact with another person, usually through coughing or sneezing of the infected person. It is also believed the coronavirus can be spread from an infected person not showing symptoms. CDC believes symptoms may appear from 2 to 14 days after exposure to the virus. Flu-like symptoms such as cough, fever and difficulty breathing are indicators of exposure. Such symptoms can range from mild to very severe. Therefore, the best prevention, because a vaccine is not available, is to minimize the chances for exposure.

Preventative Measures for Schools to Protect Students and Staff

The DPH recommends schools consider the following to prevent the spread of influenza and other respiratory viruses:

1. Adhere to existing school health protocols for any staff/student(s) presenting as ill or any staff/student(s) who may have been exposed to a contagious disease. Follow established exclusion recommendations for acute respiratory illness (patients should be fever free for 24 hours without fever reducing medications before returning to school.)
2. Wash hands often with soap and water for at least 20 seconds. If soap and water are not available, use an alcohol-based hand sanitizer with at least 60% alcohol.

Instruction

Pandemic/Epidemic Emergencies

Preventative Measures for Schools to Protect Students and Staff (continued)

3. Provide adequate soap, paper towels and other cleaning supplies in bathrooms and other wash areas.
4. Avoid close contact with people who are sick and encourage families to keep ill students at home.
5. Remind students to cover their mouths and nose with a tissue or sleeve (not hands) when coughing or sneezing.
6. Have custodial staff clean and disinfect frequently touched objects and surfaces according to product directions and their facility's policy.
7. Strongly promote the annual flu shot for all students and staff.
8. Check the CDC website to determine whether students/staff should be permitted to travel on field trips to countries with a high incidence reported of a coronavirus outbreak.

The school district must stay informed, listen to public health messages and implement good public health practices to prevent the spread of respiratory viruses. The local health department should be contacted regarding questions about individuals who have recently traveled to countries with a high incidence of respiratory illnesses.

School District Emergency Response

In the event of a declared pandemic, a **four level system** shall be used with guidelines to provide interventions and activities in which the district shall engage. These activities involve areas such as communication with parents and students, field trips and other school activities, school closings or modified school schedules, school access and instructional issues. Although it is important that staff be trained in and employ these procedures, it must also be understood that the administration may need to make changes on a case by case basis as new information or events rapidly evolve.

It is important that all plans be coordinated and aligned as much as possible with neighboring school districts, appropriate emergency medical services, public health, mental health, law enforcement, fire department and emergency management representatives.

In terms of the difficult decision to close schools, two main reasons exist for this action:

1. In the event where an increase in school absenteeism is noted between either or both students and staff, reporting to the School Medical Advisor and the local health department shall be communicated by the school nurse on a regularly scheduled basis.
 - a. Such communication will be made by the school nurse when observed illnesses or absences for respiratory, gastrointestinal or vaccine preventable illnesses are deemed to be excessive.

Instruction

Pandemic/Epidemic Emergencies

School District Emergency Response (continued)

- b. Reporting shall include influenza-like illness with symptoms of fever greater than 100 degrees F, AND sore throat or cough to the local health department and School Medical Advisor weekly during an outbreak.
 - c. Depending on illness or exposure, social distancing measures may be instituted including school closures.
2. There could be levels of absenteeism among staff and/or students that make it difficult to achieve the education mission of the school. The decision to close on this basis is an individual district decision made in conjunction with the Board of Education, the School Medical Advisor and the local health department. District schools may be closed if absenteeism is in the range of 30% to 40%.
3. Schools could close specifically to slow the spread of influenza. Close contact among many persons in schools make them a center for respiratory disease transmission. If school closing for this purpose is to be effective, it should be done early in an epidemic before absenteeism rates climb very high and in concert with other schools and agencies and upon the advice of the Connecticut Department of Education and/or the Connecticut Department of Public Health.
4. In addition, to be effective, students and staff must stay apart from each other when they are not in school. A decision for school closing for this reason is usually made under advice or command from state agencies or the local health department. The length of school closing shall be made under guidance from these agencies and can vary from several days to several weeks. Superintendents in the neighboring districts will work together to make decisions on how each school's closing impacts the other schools, in terms of transportation, child care, instruction, and family issues.

As new issues develop, the **incident coordination system** would be implemented and would involve the **Four Response Levels** contained within the District's crisis management plan. Districts will rely heavily on the advice of the local health district which, in turn, would be in communication with the State Department of Health. In addition, as stated previously, every effort would be made to closely coordinate and align these interventions with the neighboring school districts and communication among the Superintendents would be frequent and ongoing.

Regulation approved:

cps 12/09
rev 2/20

Pandemic/Epidemic Emergencies

Administrative Procedures

For the School District, the following individuals would be involved (with back up staff as appropriate):

Incident Coordinator:	Superintendent
Building Operations:	Principals Nurses Other Staff Members
Planning/Information:	Health Director, Local Health District Officials, Designated Office Staff
Logistics:	Principals, Lead Teachers, Department Heads, Administrative Clerical Staff
Finance/Administration:	School Business Affairs Coordinator

Other Important Contacts:

Commissioner, Dept. of Public Health State Police, _____ Police Department	_____, M.D. (telephone number) Chief _____
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Area Health District:

Director

District School Nursing Staff:

Lead School Nurse

School Medical Advisor:

Communications

Media communication would normally be handled through the Superintendent's office. The District would communicate to the public via its website, through press releases, written notices/factsheets, and the School Notification System.

Surveillance Protocols

During a pandemic, the Connecticut Department of Public Health will be monitoring hospital admissions, emergency department visits, deaths and, potentially, school and workplace absenteeism. The District will monitor student and staff absenteeism through its attendance module and report to the _____ Area Health District and the State, as appropriate.

In addition, when directed by the administration, the school secretaries will initiate procedures for screening calls to the school related to student absences (see form A). Based on the results of these questions, the information may be forwarded to the Lead School Nurse for additional questioning. Once initiated, this information will be collected daily and copies sent to the Superintendent.

Pandemic/Epidemic Emergencies

Administrative Procedures

PANDEMIC INFLUENZA RESPONSE LEVELS (FOUR):

LEVEL 1

LOW RISK – SITUATION:

First pandemic flu case reported in country. No reported cases in local community. School community (employees, students, parents) are encouraged to take temperature regularly as recommended by the school nurse. If temperature is 100°F or 37.7°C or greater, please stay home.

School hours will remain on regular schedule.

Communication: (All pandemic information from W.H.O., CDC/State/Superintendent only). Preventative information will be shared with parents and the school community through the website, fact sheets, newsletters, and the telephone alert system.

School Access: Access to school grounds per normal school policy.

Educational Delivery: Regular school programming. Daily homework provided by teachers for any student who stays at home and is healthy enough.

Co-curricular Program: All regularly scheduled activities allowed.

Community Gatherings/Events/Field Trips/Travel: Field trips allowed, as per normal school policy. (restrict field trips to countries with identified outbreak of coronavirus)

Personnel: Normal working conditions. All school employees returning from affected areas have their health monitored for 14 days.

Emergency Care: Contact physician if temperature is over 100°F or 37.7°C. Nurses implement steps to minimize potential influenza outbreak through education/information such as encouragement of handwashing. Nurse staff also stockpile personal protective supplies as appropriate, (e.g., masks, gloves, alcohol, hygienic soap, etc.)

School Provided Transportation: All bus routes run as usual.

School Operations/Cafeteria: Normal cleaning and maintenance. Continual disinfecting by cleaning personnel. Review food handling procedures with staff.

Pandemic/Epidemic Emergencies

Administrative Procedures

LEVEL 2

MODERATE RISK – SITUATION:

First pandemic flu/respiratory illness case reported in town, increasing number of cases reported in country. School community members (employees, students, parents) are strongly encouraged to take temperature daily. If temperature is 100°F or 37.7°C or greater, students or staff will be asked to stay home.

School hours will remain on regular schedule.

Communication: (All pandemic information from W.H.O., CDC/State/Superintendent only)

Periodic updates will be made by the Superintendent to the community on status of pandemic flu/respiratory illness in country and impact on school program. In-class instruction to insure students understand protocol and proper hygiene.

Communication with parents will encourage those that have students with a fever of 100°F or 37.7°C or greater to remain home until cleared by their physician or as per protocol from the local Health District officials, Department of Public Health or CDC.

Data Collection procedures by secretaries and nurses should be initiated at this level.

School Access: Visitors are welcome by appointment only. School community members with temperature over 100°F or 37.7°C, report to school health office. Any student or staff member with a cough (but no temperature) may be required to wear a medical mask. Nursing staff will assess this on a case by case basis.

Educational Delivery: Regular school program. Daily homework will be provided by email to students ill at home for more than 3 consecutive days and well enough to complete the work.

Co-curricular Program: All scheduled co-curricular programs allowed.

Community Gatherings/Events/Field Trips/Travel: All events will be reviewed. Events may be cancelled for risk exposure on a case by case basis.

Personnel: Normal working conditions. Staff are advised to stay home if symptomatic.

Emergency Care: School Nurse in concert with Area Health District will determine whether individual who has recovered from flu can return to school. If temperature is over 100°F or 37.7°C, individual must go home ASAP.

School Provided Transportation: All bus routes run as usual. Bus access may be denied for those with temperature over 100°F or 37.7°C.

School Operations/Cafeteria: All Food Service workers must wear gloves. Continual disinfecting throughout the day. Full disinfection every three days.

Pandemic/Epidemic Emergencies

Administrative Procedures

LEVEL 3

MEDIUM RISK – SITUATION:

Increased spread of pandemic flu/respiratory illness in town with transfers in public places. School community (employees, students, parents) are strongly encouraged to take temperature daily. If temperature is 100°F or 37.7°C or greater, students or staff **MUST** stay at home.

Communication:

(All pandemic information from W.H.O., CDC/State/Superintendent only) Regular updates to faculty and community by Superintendent through the School Notification System.

STRICT CARE TAKEN TO MAINTAIN CONFIDENTIALITY PROTOCOLS.

Daily classroom instruction to explain situation and to emphasize proper hygiene.

School Access: Visitors must report to nurse to assess temperature. Anyone with temperature 100°F or 37.7°C or greater will not be admitted.

Educational Delivery: School hours will remain on regular schedule but after school programming/activities will be canceled on a case by case basis in consultation with medical and health department officials. Work will be provided to students ill at home for more than 3 consecutive days via email. Instruction to parents via email for students to access lessons and assignment via computer.

Teachers healthy enough to do so will maintain weekly contact with students via email for academic reflection.

Co-curricular Program: Co-curricular programs are suspended on a case by case basis. Large gatherings are discouraged and may be canceled by the administration as necessary and in consultation with the health officials.

Community Gatherings/Events/Field Trips/Travel: All special events, field trips, travel, etc., discontinued on a case-by-case basis. Large faculty or staff gatherings discontinued without permission of administration. Field trips discontinued unless special permission provided by administration. Students and parents are advised to not congregate in large groups in outside community activities.

Personnel: All faculty and staff report to work after assessing temperature at home. Incident Command Team meets to determine how best to continue school operation.

Emergency Care: School Nurse determines if individual who has recovered from flu/respiratory illness can return to school. If temperature is 100°F or 37.7°C or greater, individual must go home.

Pandemic/Epidemic Emergencies

Administrative Procedures

School Provided Transportation: All bus routes run as usual. Bus access may be denied for those with temperature over 100°F or 37.7°C. Bus service may be discontinued at this level.

School Operations/Cafeteria: Some form of Food Services in place for staff and students who are attending school. Continual disinfecting throughout the day.

LEVEL 4

HIGH RISK – SITUATION:

Spread of pandemic flu/respiratory illness within the school community. Government directs the schools to close OR Superintendent closes school due to level of absenteeism and interruption of instruction.

Communication: (All pandemic information from W.H.O., CDC/State/Superintendent only) Daily updates by Superintendent through the School Messenger System.

Further communication via website.

School Access: No classes held on campus. School facility closed to all but essential personnel for indeterminate period of time. School quarantine, no visitors.

Educational Delivery: Students may access lessons and assignments via computer. Teachers healthy enough to do so will maintain weekly contact with students via email for academic reflection.

Co-curricular Program: School facility closed.

Community Gatherings/Events/Field Trips/Travel: School facility closed.

Personnel: Administration reviews process of school closure and academic support.

Emergency Care: School facility closed. Use hospitals for pandemic flu prevention and containment. Prepare for possible use of schools for vaccination procedures.

School Provided Transportation: School facility closed.

School Operations/Cafeteria: School facility closed. Necessary cleaning and maintenance.

POST PANDEMIC FLU EVENT PLAN:

- Determine criteria and timing for re-opening of school(s),
- Determine impact on school calendar and need for possible changes,
- Determine impact on student instruction and need for additional or compensatory instruction,
- Determine what steps necessary to ensure staff are in place and prepared for the return of students,
- Determine what kinds of mental health support may be necessary for students and staff.

Public Health Instructions During a Pandemic Flu

Throughout a pandemic flu, people may be asked or required to do things to help hold back the spread of the disease in our community.

Here are some examples of what public health officials may ask people to do:

STAY HOME

People who are sick should stay home. Children should not go to school if they are sick. Staying home will be absolutely necessary during a pandemic flu to limit the spread of the disease.

AVOID LARGE GROUPS

People – even those who are well – should stay away from gatherings of people such as sporting events, movies and festivals. During a pandemic flu these kinds of events could be cancelled because large gatherings of people help spread the flu virus.

Isolation and quarantine are public health actions used to contain the spread of a contagious disease. If asked, it will be important to follow isolation and/or quarantine instructions.

ISOLATION

Isolation is for people who are already ill. When someone is isolated, they are separated from people who are healthy. Having the sick person isolated (separated from others) can help to slow or stop the spread of disease. People who are isolated can be cared for in their homes, in hospitals, or other healthcare facilities. Isolation is usually voluntary, but local, state and federal government have the power to require the isolation of sick people to protect the public.

QUARANTINE

Quarantine is for people who have been exposed to the disease but are not sick. When someone is placed in quarantine, they are also separated from others. Even though the person is not sick at the moment, they were exposed to the disease and may still become infectious and then spread the disease to others. Quarantine can help to slow or stop this from happening. States generally have the power to enforce quarantines within their borders.

FACT SHEET: Stopping Germs at Home, Work and School

How Germs Spread: The main way that illnesses like colds and flu are spread is from person to person in respiratory droplets of coughs and sneezes. This is called "droplet spread." This can happen when droplets from a cough or sneeze of an infected person move through the air and are deposited on the mouth or nose of people nearby. Sometimes germs also can be spread when a person touches respiratory droplets from another person on a surface like a desk and then touches his or her own eyes, mouth or nose before washing their hands. We know that some viruses and bacteria can live 2 hours or longer on surfaces like cafeteria tables, doorknobs, and desks.

How to Stop the Spread of Germs: In a nutshell: take care to:

- Cover your mouth and nose.
- Clean your hands often.
- Remind your children to practice healthy habits, too.

Cover your mouth and nose when coughing or sneezing: Cough or sneeze into a tissue and then throw it away. Cover your cough or sneeze if you do not have a tissue. Then, clean your hands, and do so every time you cough or sneeze.

The "Happy Birthday" song helps keep your hands clean? Not exactly. Yet it is recommended that when you wash your hands – with soap and warm water – that you wash for 15 to 20 seconds. That's about the same time it takes to sing the "Happy Birthday" song twice!

Alcohol-based hand wipes and gel sanitizers work too: When soap and water are not available, alcohol-based disposable hand wipes or gel sanitizers may be used. You can find them in most supermarkets and drugstores. If using gel, rub your hands until the gel is dry. The gel doesn't need water to work; the alcohol in it kills the germs on your hands.

Germs and Children: Remind children to practice healthy habits too, because germs spread, especially at school.

The flu has caused high rates of absenteeism among students and staff in our country's 119,000 schools. Influenza is not the only respiratory infection of concern in schools – nearly 22 million school days are lost each year to the common cold alone. However, when children practice healthy habits, they miss fewer days of school.

More Facts, Figures, and How-Tos: CDC and its partner agencies and organizations offer a great deal of information about handwashing and other things you can do to stop the germs that cause flu, the common cold, and other illnesses.

_____ PUBLIC SCHOOLS
_____, Connecticut

ILLNESS REPORT

Date: _____

Student Name: _____ Grade: _____

Secretaries: Please ask the following questions when a parent/guardian calls into the school stating that their student will not be attending on a regularly-scheduled school day **DUE TO ILLNESS ONLY**. Please fill in and check the appropriate answers. Thank you.

1. Is your student ill? YES NO
Describe Symptoms:

2. Do they have a fever? YES NO
How high? _____

3) Contact Name _____

4) Telephone Number: _____

The Health Office Nurses may call you back to obtain more details. This is a precautionary measure our school is taking due to potential contagious diseases. Thank you.

(Please submit this form to the Health Office and include the daily absence list.)

PUBLIC SCHOOLS
_____, Connecticut

HEALTH OFFICE FOLLOW-UP REPORT

Date: _____ Time: _____

Contact Person: _____

Fever: YES NO Temperature: _____

Date of Onset: _____

Cough: YES NO

Vomiting/Diarrhea: YES NO

Sore Throat: YES NO

Body Aches/Chills: YES NO

Seen by MD or MD appointment: _____ Date: _____

Instructions to the Parent/Guardian by school nurse after gathering above information:

- 1) **If your child has both:** Fever (>100°F or 37.7°C) **and** a sore throat or cough, then you must keep your child home until they are fever free for 24 hours without medication. Your child may have the flu. Other symptoms can include runny nose, body aches, vomiting, and diarrhea.
- 2) **But if your child has:** Fever alone, **OR** vomiting or diarrhea, **OR** sore throat or new cough with no fever, then you must keep your child home until symptoms are gone for 24 hours.
- 3) Please remember to call into school every day your child will be absent. The local district will be monitoring for influenza-like illness in the school. This our effort to assure you that we have the health and safety of your children as our number one priority. Thank you for helping us to keep the school environment as healthy as possible for all students and staff.
- 4) Guidance on how long to keep a child with influenza-like symptoms home is subject to change. Our information is obtained from the Connecticut Flu Watch website <http://www.ct.gov/ctfluwatch>

Health Office Nurses: You may have to use the back of this form to follow-up with this child's daily absences and progress concerning health issues. Please remember to document date, time, contact person and pertinent information such as symptoms, underlying chronic diseases, and other family members who may become ill. All information is confidential according to CT State Laws and the Department Health and Education.

**IMMEDIATE
DISPOSITION** _____

SAMPLE PARENT LETTER #1: Prevention Letter

Use this letter to help prepare parents for pandemic flu – before there are verified pandemic coronavirus cases in the U.S.

Dear Parents,

This letter will help your family prepare for a flu pandemic that could make many people sick.

It is important to know that at this time, there is no pandemic flu of any kind in the United States.

Public health officials are worried the flu/respiratory illness virus may change so that it can infect people and spread easily from person-to-person. This would cause a worldwide flu outbreak, called a pandemic.

Public health officials want people to protect themselves against pandemic coronavirus. Here are some ways to protect your family:

- Keep children who are sick at home. Don't send them to school.
- Teach your children to wash hands a lot with soap and water for 20 seconds. Be sure to set a good example by doing this yourself.
- Teach your children to cover coughs and sneezes with tissues or by coughing into the inside of the elbow. Be sure to set a good example by doing this yourself.
- Teach your children to stay at least three feet away from people who are sick.
- People who are sick should stay home from work or school and avoid other people until they are better.

Enclosed with this letter is a checklist to help families get ready for a pandemic flu outbreak. This information can also help your family get ready for any kind of emergency.

If you have questions, please contact your School Nurse or healthcare provider. You can call the school (INSERT NUMBER)

You can get more information from _____:

The federal government website with information on planning for individuals and families:
<http://www.pandemicflu.gov>

American Red Cross
<http://www.redcross.org>

SAMPLE PARENT LETTER #2 FIRST CORONAVIRUS CASE: Use this letter to help prepare parents for pandemic flu after first coronavirus case is found in United States.

Dear Parents:

As expected, the coronavirus is now in the United States. It is important to know that, at this time, there are known human cases of coronavirus in the United States.

Health officials are worried that the coronavirus may change so that people can get sick from it. If that happened, it could spread from person-to-person. This would cause a worldwide respiratory illness outbreak, called a pandemic.

So even though there is no pandemic now, we want to remind you about some ways to protect your family from getting sick:

- Keep children who are sick at home. Don't send them to school.
- Teach your children to wash hands a lot with soap and water for 20 seconds. Be sure to set a good example by doing this yourself.
- Teach your children to cover coughs and sneezes with tissues or by coughing into the inside of the elbow. Be sure to set a good example by doing this yourself.
- Teach your children to stay at least three feet away from people who are sick.
- People who are sick should stay home from work or school and avoid other people until they are better.

Enclosed with this letter is a checklist to help families get ready for a pandemic respiratory outbreak. This information can also help your family get ready for any kind of emergency.

If you have questions, please contact your School Nurse or healthcare provider. You can call the school (INSERT NUMBER).

You can get more information from _____:

Visit online at _____ or call _____

The federal government website with information on planning for individuals and families:
<http://www..cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/index.html>

SAMPLE LETTER TO PARENTS: Initial Pandemic Outbreak #3: Use this letter to let parents know schools are open.

Dear Parents:

This letter will give you information about a respiratory illness outbreak in our area. Every year, some people get sick with the flu during the fall and winter months. This year, there is a new virus that is making many people in our community sick. So many people are sick locally and in the United States that health officials call it a “pandemic flu”.

A lot of students and teachers in our school are sick with respiratory illness. We hope they will all get better quickly.

At this time, the county/state health department tells us that students who are not ill can safely come to school. The schools will remain open. We will keep you updated with any important information.

To keep the coronavirus from spreading to more people, we ask you to keep sick children home. Any children who are sick in school will be sent home.

Public health officials want you to protect yourself and your family against pandemic coronavirus. Here are some ways to stop the spread of germs and sickness:

- Keep children who are sick at home. Don't send them to school.
- Teach your children to wash hands a lot with soap and water for 20 seconds. Be sure to set a good example by doing this yourself.
- Teach your children to cover coughs and sneezes with tissues or by coughing into the inside of the elbow. Be sure to set a good example by doing this yourself.
- Teach your children to stay away at least three feet away from people who are sick.
- People who are sick should stay home from work or school and stay away from other people until they are better.
- Stay away from shopping malls, movie theaters or other places where there are large groups of people.

We are also giving you some tips about how to care for your family if they are ill.

If you have questions, please contact your School Nurse or healthcare provider. You can call the school hotline (INSERT NUMBER). You can get more information from _____ . If the pandemic flu continues to spread and more students become ill, schools may close for days or weeks. The purpose of closing schools will be to keep children from getting sick. If schools are closed, children should stay at home. Begin planning now for childcare in your home. Recommendations may change during the course of a pandemic flu outbreak.

SAMPLE LETTER TO PARENTS #4 Expanded Outbreak: Use this letter to let parents know schools are open and urge ill children to stay home.

Dear Parents:

We wrote to you recently to tell you about a pandemic flu outbreak in our community. Here is some new information.

There are now even more students in our school who are ill with this coronavirus. Still the county/state health department tells us that students who are not ill can continue to attend school. The schools will remain open. We will keep you updated with any important information.

To keep the flu from spreading to more people, we ask you to keep sick children home. Any children who are sick in school will be sent home.

Public health officials want you to protect yourself and your family against pandemic flu. Here are some ways to stop the spread of germs and sickness and take care of your family:

- ✓ Keep children who are sick at home. Don't send them to school.
- ✓ If some of the people in your home are sick with the flu, keep them away from the people who are not sick.
- ✓ If some of the people in your home are sick with the flu and you cannot see a health provider, some things you can do to help them are:
 - Have them drink a lot of liquid (juice, water).
 - Keep the ill person as comfortable as possible. Rest is important.
 - For fever, sore throat and muscle aches, in adults, use ibuprofen (Motrin) or acetaminophen (Tylenol). Do not use aspirin with children or teenagers; it can cause Reye's syndrome, a life-threatening illness.
 - Keep tissues and a trash bag within reach of the sick person.
 - Be sure everyone in your home washes their hands frequently.
 - Contact a healthcare provider for further advice. If the ill person is having difficulty breathing or is getting worse, contact the healthcare provider right away.

Call the school hotline (INSERT NUMBER) or _____.

If the pandemic coronavirus continues to spread and more students become ill, schools may close for days or weeks. The purpose of closing schools will be to keep children from getting sick. If schools are closed, children should stay at home. Begin planning now for childcare in your home.

SAMPLE LETER TO PARENTS School Closure #5: Use this letter to inform parents schools are closed.

Dear Parents:

The Superintendent of Schools, upon consultation with appropriate District/State health officials, has ordered all schools in the District to close. This order is because of the pandemic coronavirus situation in our community/area. All schools are immediately closed until further notice and children should stay home. *(or specify which schools and for how long)*

Schools may be closed for days or even weeks to reduce contact among children and stop the spread of the flu. We know that many students and their families are very sick. We know this is a hard time for our community and our hearts go out to those who are ill.

Because the coronavirus is easily spread from person-to-person, it is not safe for large groups of people to gather. During this time, both children and adults should stay away from other people and groups as much as possible. They should not gather in other locations such as shopping malls, movie theaters or community centers.

We know that it may be hard to get a doctor's appointment, go to a clinic or even be seen in a hospital emergency room. Here are some tips for helping those who are sick with the flu:

- Have them drink a lot of liquid. (juice, water)
- Keep the sick person as comfortable as possible. Rest is important.
- For fever, sore throat and muscle aches, use ibuprofen (Motrin) or acetaminophen (Tylenol). Do not use aspirin with children or teenagers; it can cause Reye's syndrome, a life- threatening illness.
- Keep tissues and a trash bag within reach of the sick person.
- Be sure everyone in your home washes their hands frequently.
- Keep the people who are sick with the flu away from the people who are not sick.

For more information, call your healthcare provider or _____.

We will contact you as soon as we have information about when school will reopen.

SAMPLE LETER TO PARENTS School Re-Opens #6: Use this letter to inform parents schools are re-opened.

Dear Parents:

Local/State health officials have declared the pandemic coronavirus is under control. Our school will open again on _____. At this time, students may safely return to class.

Even though school is opening, there are still some people who are sick from the coronavirus. Health officials say that pandemic flu outbreaks sometimes happen in waves. This means more people could become sick soon again. If more people get sick, schools may need to close again.

We will continue to give you any important information.

Because the flu can still be spread from person-to-person, please keep children who are sick at home. Don't send them to school.

We are looking forward to seeing your children again.

Tips for Parents on Coping with Pandemic Coronavirus

Plan for an extended stay at home during a pandemic.

- Ask your employer about how business will continue during a pandemic.
- Ask your employer if you can work from home during a pandemic.
- Plan for a possible reduction or loss of income, if you are unable to work or your place of employment is closed.
- Check with your employer or union about leave policies.
- Plan home learning activities and exercises. Have materials, such as books, on hand.
- Plan recreational activities that your children can do at home.

Items to have on hand for an extended stay at home:

Examples: Non-perishable foods, health and emergency supplies

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ready to eat canned meats, fruits, vegetables, soups • Protein or fruit bars • Dry cereal or granola • Peanut butter and jelly • Dried fruit, nuts, trail mix • Crackers • Canned juices • Bottled water • Fluids with electrolytes, such as Pedialyte® • Canned or jarred baby food • Baby formula 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Soap and water or alcohol based hand wash • Medicines for fever, such as acetaminophen (Tylenol) or ibuprofen (Motrin) • Thermometer • Vitamins • Prescribed medical supplies such as, glucose and blood pressure monitoring • Flashlight with extra batteries • Portable radio with extra batteries • Manual can opener • Pet food • Garbage bags • Tissues, toilet paper, disposable diapers
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If someone in your home develops flu/respiratory illness symptoms (fever, cough, muscle aches):

- Encourage plenty of fluids to drink.
- Keep the ill person as comfortable as possible. Rest is important.
- For adults with fever, sore throat and muscle aches, use ibuprofen (Motrin) or acetaminophen (Tylenol).
- Do not use aspirin in children or teenagers; it can cause Reye’s syndrome, a life threatening illness.
- Sponging with tepid (wrist-temperature) water lowers fever only during the period of sponging. Do not sponge with alcohol.
- Keep tissues and a trash bag for their disposal within reach of the patient.
- All members of the household should wash their hands frequently.
- Keep other family members and visitors away from the person who is ill.
- Contact a healthcare provider for further advice. If the ill person is having difficulty breathing or is getting worse, contact the healthcare provider right away.

For more information, call your healthcare provider or visit the Connecticut Department of Public Health website at <https://portal.ct.gov/DPH/Public-Health-Preparedness/Main-Page/2019-Novel-Coronavirus>

SAMPLE KEY MESSAGES FOR SCHOOL OFFICIALS – AN OUTBREAK

- We know this is an anxious time for our community and our hearts go out to those who are ill. We are working closely with local health officials to deal with the situation and will keep parents updated with any important information.
- At this time, under the guidance of the county health department, we believe students can safely attend classes and schools will remain open. Our thoughts are with all of our families and children who are affected.
- If pandemic coronavirus continues to spread and more students become ill, health officials may need to close schools for an extended period of time (for example, up to 6 weeks).
- The purpose of closing schools will be to decrease contact among children in order to decrease their risk of getting sick and to limit the spread of infection. If schools are closed, children should stay at home.
- We urge parents to plan now for the possibility of schools closing. Arrange day care, and home schooling.
- Parents can help protect their children and prevent the spread of pandemic flu as they would colds and other flu by taking the following precautions:
 - Teach your children to wash hands frequently with soap and water for 20 seconds. Be sure to set a good example by doing this yourself.
 - Teach your children to cover coughs and sneezes with tissues or by coughing into the inside of the elbow.
 - Teach your children to stay away from people who are sick and stay home from work or school if you are sick.
- Recommendations may change during the course of a pandemic. We will make public announcements through the media and parents can call the school district's hotline at (INSERT HOTLINE).
- For more information on the pandemic and prevention, visit _____ or call the Health Emergency Information Line: _____.

INTERNET FILTERING REQUIRED

(Background information for policy sub-committee)

Schools and libraries that receive federal money for Internet connections have a tentative April 16 deadline to develop Internet safety policies that include the installation of technology to block minors from obtaining or viewing pornographic images on the world wide Web.

The new requirement is part of HR 4577, the fiscal 2001 appropriations law for the departments of Labor, Health and Human Services, and Education which was approved by Congress and signed into law by former President Clinton in December.

The American Civil Liberties Union indicated its view to challenge this new requirement on the grounds of free speech.

As written, the legislation means that failure to comply with the Internet safety provision could lead to the loss of federal money for technology, including education-rate discounts for telecommunications services and technology funding under Title III of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act.

The law established deadlines for implementing the Internet safety policies. However, some of the language is murky and will need to be clarified in regulations to be issued by the Federal Communications Commission (FCC). The FCC must act first and issue regulations that will take effect by April 16 covering schools and libraries that reserve E-rate funding. In addition, the Department of Education and the Institute of Museum and Library services must also issue regulations covering technology money they provide, but it is not clear as to their timetable to issue the regulations. As of the preparation of this Policy Update Mailing, there is no notification of the regulations.

It is believed that schools and libraries that receive E-rate funds will probably have to install technology to block pornography by July 1, when they have to certify that steps have been taken in order to qualify for E-rate discounts. The required blocking is usually accomplished by using filter computer software. In some special cases the law allows E-rate recipients who do not have filtering technology to receive waivers for one or two years.

The filtering requirement contained in the legislation, called the Children's Internet Protection Act, was opposed by former President Clinton and national groups representing schools and libraries. Other organizations, such as the Christian Coalition of America and the Family Research Council supported this provision in the legislation.

It was not vetoed by the President because it was viewed as an unrealistic option considering it was part of the \$450 billion appropriations bill. The Clinton administration was against mandating blocking and filtering technology in the schools but was in favor of requiring that all schools that receive federal funding have Internet safety policies in place. In fact, most Connecticut districts have Acceptable Internet Use policies already in place.

The new filtering requirement requires that schools and libraries adopt and use Internet safety policies that address the operation of a "technology protection measure" that blocks or filters Internet access to "visual depictions" that are "obscene," child pornography, or are "harmful to minors" or otherwise determined by a local education agency, elementary or secondary school or library to be "inappropriate for minors."

INTERNET FILTERING REQUIRED

(continued)

The required policies must also address the safety and security of student ages 17 or younger when they are using electronic mail, Internet chat rooms and other types of direct communications, such as instant-message services. The policies must also address online computer hacking by minors and unauthorized disclosure, use, and dissemination of personal information about minors.

As previously indicated, most districts have policies in place pertaining to acceptable Internet usage by students. Others are now adding policies pertaining to E-mail and Web-Sites. These have been addressed in previous issues of the Policy Update Mailing and copies are available upon request from CAFE's Policy Service.

Under the law, the E-rate program, Department of Education and Institute of Museum and Library Services will require "certification of compliance" How this is to be done is presently under discussion. Meanwhile the various agencies are working to develop a single set of regulations. However, the legislation offers different qualifications, depending on program area and age of user, whether or when Internet filtering may be disabled. In short, different requirements may apply to a school or library depending on students' ages and sources of funding.

Following for your consideration is a new policy, #6141.323, "Internet Acceptable Use: Filtering" and sample administrative regulations to accompany the policy. Also provided is a form letter which can be sent to parents/guardians regarding the district's efforts pertaining to filtering.

A sample policy to consider. The Children’s Internet Protection Act (CIPA) requires that schools and libraries receiving E-Rate discounts for Internet access, service or internal connections, must block or filter all access to visual depictions that are obscene, child pornography, harmful to minors, or that is determined by the school district or library authority as inappropriate to minors.

Instruction

Internet Acceptable Use: Filtering

The _____ Public Schools is fortunate to have access to the Internet at all schools. This access provides increased opportunities for students and staff to conduct research and to communicate locally, nationally, and internationally.

This wonderful resource also provides access to material unsuitable for students and which has no educational value. It is the responsibility of all District staff to ensure that the Internet, as used in District Schools, is appropriately guided and monitored. Moreover, staff also has the responsibility to conduct themselves in an appropriate private manner when using the Internet.

Alternative/optional language to consider

The Board of Education provides computers, computer systems, software, electronic access privileges, and networks for students and staff to carry out the mission of the Board in an environment which ensures access to up-to-date information, management, and communication services. Responsible use of these systems and networks is expected of all students and staff.

The computers, computer systems, software, electronic access privileges, and networks are the property of the Board of Education and are to be used only for those activities directly related to teaching, learning, and/or management by students and staff. The equipment, infrastructure, and software are not to be used for personal gain by any student or staff member.

In order to ensure that the District’s Internet connection is used in the appropriate manner and that all users are protected from any inappropriate information published on the Internet, the District has and is continuing to implement the following:

1. Professional development opportunities to help teachers integrate the use of the Internet into classroom teaching.
2. Use of the computers, computer systems, software electronic access privileges and networks shall be restricted to those users who have signed the District’s “Acceptable Use Policy.” In the case of minors, the “Acceptable Use Policy” must also be signed by the student’s parent or guardian.
3. Implementation of a system developed to filter out Internet sites with content/material considered inappropriate or harmful and unacceptable for student viewing. Such content includes that which is considered obscene, child pornography or harmful to minors. A committee of teachers, parents, and administrators shall be used to receive appeals from users who indicate that they have a specific need for using a filtered site.

Instruction

Internet Acceptable Use: Filtering (continued)

4. All Internet access must be filtered, whether minors (under 18) or adults are using the computer system and regardless of the number of computers with Internet access provided by the school or library.

The Internet changes rapidly making it impossible to filter all objectionable sites. Therefore, the staff role in supervising and monitoring student access to the Internet is critical. In addition, each individual has the responsibility to monitor their own navigation on the Internet to avoid undesirable sites.

Alternative/optional language to consider

Filtering should only be viewed as one of a number of techniques used to manage student's access to the Internet and encourage acceptable usage. It should not be viewed as a foolproof approach to preventing access to material considered inappropriate or harmful to minors. Filtering should be used in conjunction with:

- *Educating students to be "Net-smart;"*
- *Using recognized Internet gateways as a searching tool and/or homepage for students, in order to facilitate access to appropriate material;*
- *Using "Acceptable Use Agreements;"*
- *Using behavior management practices for which Internet access privileges can be earned or lost; and*
- *Appropriate supervision, either in person and/or electronically.*

The placement of filters on District computers/computer systems is viewed as an exercise of the Board's ability to determine educational suitability of all material used in the schools.

Filters will be utilized with District schools to (1) block pre-selected sites, (2) block by word, (3) block entire categories like chat and newsgroups, and (4) through a pre-selected list of approved sites.

The Superintendent of Schools is directed to establish guidelines and procedures for responsible use of computers, computer systems, software, electronic access privileges, and networks provided by the Board of Education.

For districts participating in the federal E-Rate program:

The District recognizes its responsibility to educate students regarding appropriate behavior on social networking and chat room sites about cyberbullying. Therefore, students shall be provided instruction about appropriate online behavior, including interacting with other individuals on social networking sites and in chat rooms and cyberbullying awareness and response."

Instruction

Internet Acceptable Use: Filtering (continued)

(cf. 6141.321 - Acceptable Use of the Internet)

(cf. 6141.322 - Web Sites/Pages)

Legal Reference: Connecticut General Statutes
1-19(b)(11) Access to public records. Exempt records.
10-15b Access of parent or guardians to student's records.
10-209 Records not to be public.
11-8a Retention, destruction and transfer of documents
11-8b Transfer or disposal of public records. State Library Board to adopt regulations.
46b-56 (e) Access to Records of Minors.
Connecticut Public Records Administration Schedule V - Disposition of Education Records (Revised 1983).
Federal Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 (section 438 of the General Education Provisions Act, as amended, added by section 513 of PL 93-568, codified at 20 U.S.C. 1232g.).
Dept. of Education. 34 CFR. Part 99 (May 9, 1980 45 FR 30802) regs. implementing FERPA enacted as part of 438 of General Education Provisions Act (20 U.S.C. 1232g)-parent and student privacy and other rights with respect to educational records, as amended 11/21/96.
Public Law 106-554 Fiscal 2001 Appropriations Law containing the "Children's Internet Protection Act"
Public Law 94-553, The Copyright Act of 1976, 17 U.S.C. 101 et. seq.
Public Law 110-385 Broadband Data Improvement Act/Protecting Children in the 21st Century Act
Reno v. ACLU, 521 U.S. 844 (1997)
Ginsberg v. New York, 390 U.S. 629, at 642, n.10 (1968)
Board of Education v. Pico, 457 U.S. 868 (1988)
Hazelwood School District v. Kuhlmeier, 484 U.S. 620, 267 (1988)

Policy adopted:

cps 7/01

rev 1/09

Instruction

Computers

Use of Computer Equipment and Related Systems, Software, and Networks by Students and Staff

The Madison Board of Education provides computers, computer systems, software, electronic access privileges, and networks for students and staff to carry out the mission of the Board in an environment which ensures access to up-to-date information, management, and communication services. Responsible use of these systems and networks is expected of all students and staff.

The computers, computer systems, software, electronic access privileges, and networks are the property of the Madison Board of Education and are to be used only for those activities directly related to teaching, learning, and/or management by students and staff. The equipment, infrastructure, and software are not to be used for personal gain by any student or staff member.

The computers, computer systems, software, electronic access privileges, and networks provided by the Madison Board of Education shall not be modified or altered by individual users without the authorization of the Superintendent of Schools or his/her designee.

All users are hereby made aware that all information on the Madison Board of Education's computers, computer systems, and networks are in the public domain, unless specifically protected by the Connecticut Freedom of Information Act.

The Madison Board of Education reserves the right to bypass any or all individual or group passwords to determine the activity on any or all computers, computer systems, software, electronic access privileges, and networks.

Use of the computers, computer systems, software, electronic access privileges, and networks will be restricted to those users who have signed the Madison Public School Acceptable Use Policy. In the case of minors, the Madison Public School Acceptable Use Policy must also be signed by the minor's parent or guardian.

The Superintendent of Schools is directed to establish guidelines and procedures for responsible use of computers, computer systems, software, electronic access privileges, and networks provided by the Madison Board of Education.

Legal Reference: Connecticut General Statutes

1-19(b)(11) Access to public records. Exempt records.

10-15b Access of parent or guardians to student's records.

10-209 Records not to be public.

Instruction

Computers

Use of Computer Equipment and Related Systems, Software, and Networks by Students and Staff

Legal Reference (continued)

11-8a Retention, destruction and transfer of documents

11-8b Transfer or disposal of public records. State Library Board to adopt regulations.

46b-56 (e) Access to Records of Minors.

Connecticut Public Records Administration Schedule V - Disposition of Education Records (Revised 1983).

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Public Law 94-553, The Copyright Act of 1976, 17 U.S.C. 101 et. seq.

Policy adopted:

cps 1/00

A sample policy to consider. The Children’s Internet Protection Act (CIPA) requires that schools and libraries receiving E-Rate discounts for Internet access, service or internal connections, must block or filter all access to visual depictions that are obscene, child pornography, harmful to minors, or that is determined by the school district or library authority as inappropriate to minors.

Instruction

Internet Acceptable Use: Filtering

The _____ Public Schools is fortunate to have access to the Internet at all schools. This access provides increased opportunities for students and staff to conduct research and to communicate locally, nationally, and internationally.

This wonderful resource also provides access to material unsuitable for students and which has no educational value. It is the responsibility of all District staff to ensure that the Internet, as used in District Schools, is appropriately guided and monitored. Moreover, staff also has the responsibility to conduct themselves in an appropriate private manner when using the Internet.

Alternative/optional language to consider

The Board of Education provides computers, computer systems, software, electronic access privileges, and networks for students and staff to carry out the mission of the Board in an environment which ensures access to up-to-date information, management, and communication services. Responsible use of these systems and networks is expected of all students and staff.

The computers, computer systems, software, electronic access privileges, and networks are the property of the Board of Education and are to be used only for those activities directly related to teaching, learning, and/or management by students and staff. The equipment, infrastructure, and software are not to be used for personal gain by any student or staff member.

In order to ensure that the District’s Internet connection is used in the appropriate manner and that all users are protected from any inappropriate information published on the Internet, the District has and is continuing to implement the following:

2. Professional development opportunities to help teachers integrate the use of the Internet into classroom teaching.
3. Use of the computers, computer systems, software electronic access privileges and networks shall be restricted to those users who have signed the District’s “Acceptable Use Policy.” In the case of minors, the “Acceptable Use Policy” must also be signed by the student’s parent or guardian.
4. Implementation of a system developed to filter out Internet sites with content/material considered inappropriate or harmful and unacceptable for student viewing. Such content includes that which is considered obscene, child pornography or harmful to minors. A committee of teachers, parents, and administrators shall be used to receive appeals from users who indicate that they have a specific need for using a filtered site.

Instruction

Internet Acceptable Use: Filtering (continued)

5. All Internet access must be filtered, whether minors (under 18) or adults are using the computer system and regardless of the number of computers with Internet access provided by the school or library.

The Internet changes rapidly making it impossible to filter all objectionable sites. Therefore, the staff role in supervising and monitoring student access to the Internet is critical. In addition, each individual has the responsibility to monitor their own navigation on the Internet to avoid undesirable sites.

Alternative/optional language to consider

Filtering should only be viewed as one of a number of techniques used to manage student's access to the Internet and encourage acceptable usage. It should not be viewed as a foolproof approach to preventing access to material considered inappropriate or harmful to minors. Filtering should be used in conjunction with:

- *Educating students to be "Net-smart;"*
- *Using recognized Internet gateways as a searching tool and/or homepage for students, in order to facilitate access to appropriate material;*
- *Using "Acceptable Use Agreements;"*
- *Using behavior management practices for which Internet access privileges can be earned or lost; and*
- *Appropriate supervision, either in person and/or electronically.*

The placement of filters on District computers/computer systems is viewed as an exercise of the Board's ability to determine educational suitability of all material used in the schools.

Filters will be utilized with District schools to (1) block pre-selected sites, (2) block by word, (3) block entire categories like chat and newsgroups, and (4) through a pre-selected list of approved sites.

The Superintendent of Schools is directed to establish guidelines and procedures for responsible use of computers, computer systems, software, electronic access privileges, and networks provided by the Board of Education.

(cf. 6141.321 - Acceptable Use of the Internet)

(cf. 6141.322 - Web Sites/Pages)

Instruction

Internet Acceptable Use: Filtering (continued)

Legal Reference: Connecticut General Statutes

1-19(b)(11) Access to public records. Exempt records.

10-15b Access of parent or guardians to student's records.

10-209 Records not to be public.

11-8a Retention, destruction and transfer of documents

11-8b Transfer or disposal of public records. State Library Board to adopt regulations.

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Public Law 106-554 Fiscal 2001 Appropriations Law containing the "Children's Internet Protection Act"

Public Law 94-553, The Copyright Act of 1976, 17 U.S.C. 101 et. seq.

Reno v. ACLU, 521 U.S. 844 (1997)

Ginsberg v. New York, 390 U.S. 629, at 642, n.10 (1968)

Board of Education v. Pico, 457 U.S. 868 (1988)

Hazelwood School District v. Kuhlmeier, 484 U.S. 620, 267 (1988)

Policy adopted:

cps 7/01

A sample regulation to consider.

Instruction

Internet Acceptable Use: Filtering

Preface

When minors are using the Internet, access to visual depictions that are obscene, child pornography or harmful to minors must be blocked or filtered. When adults are using the Internet, only material which is obscene or child pornography must be filtered or blocked.

Definitions

1. **Obscene** is to be determined by the following test:
 - Whether the average person, applying contemporary community standards, would find the work, taken as a whole, appeals to the prurient interest;
 - Whether the work depicts sexual conduct in a patently offensive way; and
 - Whether the work, taken as a whole, lacks serious literary, artistic, political, or scientific value.

1. **Child Pornography**, as defined in 18 U.S.C. 2256 means any visual depiction, including any photograph, film, video, picture, computer or computer-generated image or picture, whether made or produced by electronic, mechanical, or other means, of sexually explicit conduct, where:
 - the production of such visual depiction involves the use of a minor engaging in sexually explicit conduct;
 - such visual depiction is, or appears to be, of a minor engaging in sexually explicit conduct;
 - such visual depiction has been created, adapted, or modified to appear that an identifiable minor is engaging in sexually explicit conduct; or
 - such visual depiction is advertised, promoted, presented, described, or distributed in such a manner that conveys the impression that the material is or contains a visual depiction of a minor engaging in sexually explicit conduct.

1. Material **“Harmful to Minors”** is any picture, graphic image file or other visual depiction that:
 - taken as a whole and with respect to minors, appeals to a prurient interest in nudity, sex or excretion;
 - depicts, describes, or represents, in a patently offensive way with respect to what is suitable to minors, an actual or simulated sexual act or sexual conduct, actual or simulated normal or perverted sexual acts, or a lewd exhibition of the genitals; and
 - taken as a whole, lacks serious literary, artistic, political, or scientific value to minors.

Instruction

Internet Acceptable Use: Filtering

Criteria for Filtering of Objectionable Sites

Anything that falls under at least one of the categories below shall be blocked/filtered. This list will be updated/modified as required.

Nudity/Pornography

- Prevailing U.S. standards for nudity (e.g., genitalia, female breasts)
- Provocative semi-nudity (e.g., lingerie models)
- Sites which contain pornography or links to pornographic sites
- **Exceptions:** Classical nudity (e.g., Michelangelo), swimsuit models

Sexuality

- Sites which contain material of a mature level (elementary/middle school levels)
- Images or descriptions of sexual aids
- Descriptions of sexual acts or techniques
- Sites which contain inappropriate personal ads

Violence

- Sites which promote violence
- Images or a description of graphically violent acts (rape, dismemberment, torture, etc.)
- Graphic autopsy or crime-scene images

Crime

- Information of performing criminal acts (e.g., drug or bomb making, computer “hacking”)
- Illegal file archives (e.g., software piracy)

Drug Use

- Sites which promote the use of illegal drugs
- Material advocating the use of illegal drugs (e.g., marijuana, LSD) or abuse of any drug (e.g., drinking-game rules)
- **Exceptions:** Material with valid educational use (e.g., drug-use statistics)

Tastelessness

- Images or descriptions of excretory acts (e.g., vomiting, urinating)
- Graphic medical images outside of a medical context
- **Exception:** Graphic medical images within a medical context

Instruction

Internet Acceptable Use: Filtering

Criteria for Filtering of Objectionable Sites (continued)

Language/Profanity

- Passages/Words too coarse to be softened by the word filter
- Profanity within images/sounds/multimedia files
- Adult humor (e.g., sexually or racially tinged)

NOTE: The focus is on American English, but profanity in other languages or dialects is blocked if brought to our attention.

Discrimination/Intolerance

- Material advocating discrimination (e.g., racial or religious intolerance)
- Sites which promote intolerance, hate, or discrimination

Interactive Mail/Chat

- Sites which contain or allow inappropriate e-mail correspondence
- Sites which contain or allow inappropriate chat areas

Inappropriate Banner Acts

- Advertisements containing inappropriate images

Gambling

- Sites which allow or promote online gambling

Weapons

- Sites which promote illegal weapons
- Sites which promote the use of illegal weapons

Other Inappropriate Material

- * Body modification: tattooing, branding, cutting, etc.

Judgment Calls

- Whether a page is likely to have more questionable material in the future (e.g., sites under construction whose names indicate questionable material)

Instruction

Internet Acceptable Use: Filtering

Procedures For Suggesting Site Be Blocked or Unblocked

If District staff members observe a site which they believe to contain inappropriate material according to the criteria provided here, they may request that the site (URL) be blocked. Education Technology staff will review the site for inappropriateness. If the site meets the criteria for filtering, steps will be taken to block the site.

Disabling Blocking/Filtering Devices

The technology protection measures used to block or filter a site may/may not be disabled during use by an adult to enable access to bona fide research or other lawful purpose. (*NOTE: CIPA does not require schools or libraries to afford adults unfiltered Internet access.*)

There are no exceptions to the requirement that Internet access be blocked/filtered at all times for minors. If material has been wrongly blocked, it must be unblocked by the company providing the software, after a request has been made by the school or library.

Regulation approved:

cps 7/01

Another sample policy to consider.

This version accomplishes the requirements of CIPA by requiring the required elements of the legislation be addressed in the administrative regulations for the policy rather than in policy language. This approach is consistent with the principle that detailed requirements are more appropriately handled in administrative regulations authorized by board policy.

Instruction

Internet Acceptable Use: Filtering

Access to Electronic Networks

Electronic networks, including the Internet, are a part of the District's instructional program in order to promote educational excellence by facilitating resource sharing, innovation and communication. The Superintendent or his/her designee shall develop an administrative regulation containing an implementation plan for this policy. The implementation plan shall include, but not be limited to, integration of the Internet in the curriculum, staff training, software filters and safety issues.

The District is not responsible for any information that may be lost, damaged or unavailable when using the network or for any information that is retrieved or transmitted via the Internet. In addition, the District will not be responsible for any unauthorized charges or fees resulting from access to the Internet.

Curriculum

The use of the District's electronic networks shall:

1. be consistent with the curriculum adopted by the Board of Education as well as the varied instructional needs, learning styles, abilities and developmental levels of the students, and
2. comply with the selection criteria for instructional materials and library-media center materials.

Staff members may, consistent with the Superintendent's regulations and implementation plan, use the Internet throughout the curriculum.

The District's electronic network is part of the curriculum and is not a public forum for general use.

NOTE: School authorities may reasonably regulate student expression in school-sponsored publications for educationally related reasons. This policy allows such control by stating that the school-sponsored network is not a "public forum" open for general student use, but is a part of the curriculum.

Acceptable Use

All use of the District's electronic network must be:

1. in support of education and/or research and be in furtherance of the Board of Education's goals, or
2. for a legitimate school business purpose.

Instruction

Internet Acceptable Use: Filtering

Acceptable Use (continued)

Use is a privilege, not a right. Students and staff members have no expectation of privacy in any material that is stored, transmitted or received via the District's electronic network or computers. General rules for behavior and communications apply when using electronic networks as contained in Board policy #6141.321, "Acceptable Use of the Internet." Electronic communications and downloaded material, including files deleted from a user's account but not erased, may be monitored or read by school officials.

Internet Safety

Each district computer with Internet access shall have a filtering device that blocks entry to visual depictions that are obscene, pornographic or harmful or inappropriate for students, as defined by the Children's Internet Protection Act and as determined by the Superintendent or his/her designee. The Superintendent or his/her designee shall enforce the use of such filtering devices. An administrator, supervisor, or other authorized person may disable the filtering device for bona fide research or other lawful purpose, provided the person receives prior permission from the Superintendent or his/her designee.

NOTE: The policy's provision for prior approval is not in the law and may be omitted. The entire sentence may be deleted if the Board does not want the filtering device to be disabled.

The Superintendent or his/her designee shall include measures in this policy's implementation plan and administrative regulation to address the following:

1. Limiting student access to inappropriate matter as well as restricting access to harmful materials;
2. Student safety and security when using electronic communications;
3. Limiting unauthorized access, including "hacking" and other unlawful activities; and
4. Limiting unauthorized disclosure, use and dissemination of personal identification information.

Authorization for Electronic Network Access

Each student and his/her parent or guardian must sign the District's authorization form prior to being granted unsupervised use of the network. Staff members must also sign the form as a condition of use.

Instruction

Internet Acceptable Use: Filtering

Authorization for Electronic Network Access (continued)

All users of the District's computers and means of Internet access shall maintain the confidentiality of student records. Reasonable measures to protect against unreasonable access shall be taken before confidential student information is placed onto the network.

The failure of any student or staff member to follow the terms of the authorization form, or this policy, will result in the loss of privileges, disciplinary action, and/or appropriate legal action.

(cf. 6141.321 - Acceptable Use of the Internet)

(cf. 6141.322 - Web Sites/Pages)

Legal Reference: Connecticut General Statutes

1-19(b)(11) Access to public records. Exempt records.

10-15b Access of parent or guardians to student's records.

10-209 Records not to be public.

11-8a Retention, destruction and transfer of documents

11-8b Transfer or disposal of public records. State Library Board to adopt regulations.

46b-56 (e) Access to Records of Minors.

Connecticut Public Records Administration Schedule V - Disposition of Education Records (Revised 1983).

Federal Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 (section 438 of the General Education Provisions Act, as amended, added by section 513 of PL 93-568, codified at 20 U.S.C. 1232g).

Dept. of Education. 34 CFR. Part 99 (May 9, 1980 45 FR 30802) regs. implementing FERPA enacted as part of 438 of General Education Provisions Act (20 U.S.C. 1232g)-parent and student privacy and other rights with respect to educational records, as amended 11/21/96.

Public Law 106-554 Fiscal 2001 Appropriations Law containing the "Children's Internet Protection Act"

Public Law 94-553, The Copyright Act of 1976, 17 U.S.C. 101 et. seq.

Reno v. ACLU, 521 U.S. 844 (1997)

Ginsberg v. New York, 390 U.S. 629, at 642, n.10 (1968)

Board of Education v. Pico, 457 U.S. 868 (1988)

Hazelwood School District v. Kuhlmeier, 484 U.S. 620, 267 (1988)

Policy adopted:

cps 7/01

A shortened version to consider.

Instruction

Internet Acceptable Use: Filtering

The Board of Education has:

- a responsibility to enable students to utilize the Internet and participate in the increasingly information-based society of today;
- a responsibility to enable students to cope with the wide-range and volume of material available through the Internet; and
- a duty of care to protect their students from excessively inappropriate material on the Internet for the students' age group.

Therefore, the Board directs the Superintendent to implement a system designed to filter out Internet sites containing visual depictions that are obscene, pornographic or harmful or inappropriate for students, as defined by the Children's Internet Protection Act and as determined by the Superintendent or his/her designee. The Superintendent or his/her designee shall enforce the use, at all times, of such filtering devices. This filtering system shall be in addition to all other efforts utilized to help ensure student access to approved educational materials.

(cf. 6141.321 - Acceptable Use of the Internet)

(cf. 6141.322 - Web Sites/Pages)

Legal Reference: Connecticut General Statutes

1-19(b)(11) Access to public records. Exempt records.

10-15b Access of parent or guardians to student's records.

10-209 Records not to be public.

11-8a Retention, destruction and transfer of documents

11-8b Transfer or disposal of public records. State Library Board to adopt regulations.

46b-56 (e) Access to Records of Minors.

Connecticut Public Records Administration Schedule V - Disposition of Education Records (Revised 1983).

Instruction

Internet Acceptable Use: Filtering

Legal Reference (continued)

Federal Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 (section 438 of the General Education Provisions Act, as amended, added by section 513 of PL 93-568, codified at 20 U.S.C.1232g.).

Dept. of Education. 34 CFR. Part 99 (May 9, 1980 45 FR 30802) regs. implementing FERPA enacted as part of 438 of General Education Provisions Act (20 U.S.C. 1232g)-parent and student privacy and other rights with respect to educational records, as amended 11/21/96.

Public Law 94-553, The Copyright Act of 1976, 17 U.S.C. 101 et. seq.

Public Law 106-554 Fiscal 2001 Appropriations Law containing the “Children’s Internet Protection Act”

Reno v. ACLU, 521 U.S. 844 (1997)

Ginsberg v. New York, 390 U.S. 629, at 642, n.10 (1968)

Board of Education v. Pico, 457 U.S. 868 (1988)

Hazelwood School District v. Kuhlmeier, 484 U.S. 620, 267 (1988)

Policy adopted:

cps 7/01

*An administrative regulation to consider
if this is not presently in the District's administrative regulation,
#6141.321, pertaining to "Acceptable Use of the Internet."*

Instruction

Internet Acceptable Use: Filtering

Acceptable Use of Electronic Networks

All use of electronic networks shall be consistent with the District's goal of promoting educational excellence by facilitating resource sharing, innovation, and communication. These procedures do not attempt to state all required or prescribed behavior by users. However, some specific examples are provided. The failure of any user to follow these procedures will result in the loss of privileges, disciplinary action, and/or appropriate legal action.

Terms and Conditions

1. **Acceptable Use** - Access to the District's electronic networks must be (a) for the purpose of education or research, and be consistent with the educational objectives of the District, or (b) for legitimate business use.
2. **Privileges** - The use of the District's electronic networks is a privilege, not a right, and inappropriate use will result in a cancellation of those privileges. The system administrator will make all decisions regarding whether or not a user has violated these procedures and may deny, revoke, or suspend access at any time; his or her decision is final.
3. **Unacceptable Use** - The user is responsible for his or her actions and activities involving the network. Some examples of unacceptable uses are:
 - a. Using the network for any illegal activity, including violation of copyright or other contracts, or transmitting any material in violation of any U.S. or State law;
 - b. Unauthorized downloading of software, regardless of whether it is copyrighted or de-virused;
 - c. Downloading copyrighted material for other than personal use;
 - d. Using the network for private financial or commercial gain;
 - e. Wastefully using resources, such as file space;
 - f. Hacking or gaining unauthorized access to files, resources, or entities;
 - g. Invading the privacy of individuals, which includes the unauthorized disclosure, dissemination, and use of information about anyone that is of a personal nature;
 - h. Using another user's account or password;
 - i. Posting material authorized or created by another without his/her consent;
 - j. Posting anonymous messages;

Instruction

Internet Acceptable Use: Filtering

Acceptable Use of Electronic Networks (continued)

Terms and Conditions (continued)

- k. Using the network for commercial or private advertising;
 - l. Accessing, submitting, posting, publishing, or displaying a defamatory, inaccurate, abusive, obscene, profane, sexually oriented, threatening, racially offensive, harassing, or illegal material; and
 - m. Using the network while access privileges are suspended or revoked.
4. **Network Etiquette** - The user is expected to abide by the generally accepted rules of network etiquette. These include, but are not limited to, the following:
- a. Be polite. Do not become abusive in messages to others.
 - b. Use appropriate language. Do not swear, or use vulgarities or any other inappropriate language.
 - c. Do not reveal personal information, including the addresses or telephone numbers, of students or colleagues.
 - d. Recognize that electronic mail (E-mail) is not private. People who operate the system have access to all mail. Messages relating to or in support of illegal activities may be reported to the authorities.
 - e. Do not use the network in any way that would disrupt its use by other users.
 - f. Consider all communications and information accessible via the network to be private property.
5. **No Warranties** - The District makes no warranties of any kind, whether expressed or implied, for the service it is providing. The District will not be responsible for any damages the user suffers. This includes loss of data resulting from delays, non-deliveries, missed-deliveries, or service interruptions caused by its negligence or the user's errors or omissions. Use of any information obtained via the Internet is at the user's own risk. The District specifically denies any responsibility for the accuracy or quality of information obtained through its services.
6. **Indemnification** - The user agrees to indemnify the School District for any losses, costs, or damages, including reasonable attorney fees, incurred by the District relating to, or arising out of, any violation of these procedures.

Instruction

Internet Acceptable Use: Filtering

Acceptable Use of Electronic Networks (continued)

Terms and Conditions (continued)

7. **Security** - Network security is a high priority. If the user can identify a security problem on the Internet, the user must notify the system administrator or Building Principal. Do not demonstrate the problem to other users. Keep your account and password confidential. Do not use another individual's account without written permission from that individual. Attempts to log-on to the Internet as a system administrator will result in cancellation of user privileges. Any user identified as a security risk may be denied access to the network.
8. **Vandalism** - Vandalism will result in cancellation of privileges and other disciplinary action. Vandalism is defined as any malicious attempt to harm or destroy data of another user, the Internet, or any other network. This includes, but is not limited to, the uploading or creation of computer viruses.
9. **Telephone Charges** - The District assumes no responsibility for any unauthorized charges or fees, including telephone charges, long-distance charges, per-minute surcharges, and/or equipment or line costs.
10. **Copyright Web Publishing Rules** - Copyright law and District policy prohibit the republishing of text or graphics found on the Web or on District Web sites or file servers without explicit written permission.
 - a. For each republication (on a Web site or file server) of a graphic or a text file that was produced externally, there must be a notice at the bottom of the page crediting the original producer and noting how and when permission was granted. If possible, the notice should also include the Web address of the original source.
 - b. Students and staff engaged in producing Web pages must provide library media specialists with e-mail or hard copy permissions before the Web pages are published. Printed evidence of the status of "public domain" documents must be provided.
 - c. The absence of a copyright notice may not be interpreted as permission to copy the materials. Only the copyright owner may provide the permission. The manager of the Web site displaying the material may not be considered a source of permission.
 - d. The "fair use" rules governing student reports in classrooms are less stringent and permit limited use of graphics and text.
 - e. Student work may only be published if there is written permission from both the parent/guardian and student.

Instruction

Internet Acceptable Use: Filtering

Acceptable Use of Electronic Networks (continued)

Terms and Conditions (continued)

11. Use of Electronic Mail

- a. The District's electronic mail system, and its constituent software, hardware, and data files, are owned and controlled by the School District. The School District provides e-mail to aid students and staff members in fulfilling their duties and responsibilities, and as an education tool.
- b. The District reserves the right to access and disclose the contents of any account on its system, without prior notice or permission from the account's user. Unauthorized access by any student or staff member to an electronic mail account is strictly prohibited.
- c. Each person should use the same degree of care in drafting an electronic mail message as would be put into a written memorandum or document. Nothing should be transmitted in an e-mail message that would be inappropriate in a letter or memorandum.
- d. Electronic messages transmitted via the School District's Internet gateway carry with them an identification of the user's Internet "domain." This domain name is a registered domain name and identifies the author as being with the School District. Great care should be taken, therefore, in the composition of such messages and how such messages might reflect on the name and reputation of this School District. Users will be held personally responsible for the content of any and all electronic mail messages transmitted to external recipients.
- e. Any message received from an unknown sender via the Internet should either be immediately deleted or forwarded to the system administrator. Downloading any file attached to any Internet-based message is prohibited unless the user is certain of that message's authenticity and the nature of the file so transmitted.
- f. Use of the School District's electronic mail system constitutes consent to these regulations.

Instruction

Internet Acceptable Use: Filtering

Acceptable Use of Electronic Networks (continued)

Internet Safety

1. Internet access is limited to only those “acceptable uses” as detailed in these procedures. Internet safety is almost assured if users will not engage in “unacceptable uses,” as detailed in these procedures, and otherwise follow these procedures.
2. Staff members shall supervise students while students are using District Internet access to ensure that the students abide by the Terms and Conditions for Internet Access contained in these procedures.
3. Each District computer with Internet access has a filtering device that blocks entry to visual depictions that are (1) obscene, (2) pornographic, or (3) harmful or inappropriate for students, as defined by the Children's Internet Protection Act and as determined by the Superintendent or designee.
4. The system administrator and Building Principals shall monitor student Internet access.

Legal Reference: Childrens Internet Protection Act, P.L. 106-554.
 20 U.S.C § 6801 et seg.
 47 U.S.C. § 254(h) and (1).
 720ILCS 135/0.01.

Regulation approved:

cps 7/01

Instruction

Internet Acceptable Use: Filtering

Acceptable Use of Electronic Networks

Authorization for Electronic Network Access

Each staff member must sign this Authorization as a condition for using the District's Electronic Network connection. Each student and his or her parent(s)/guardian(s) must sign the Authorization before being granted unsupervised access. Please read this document carefully before signing.

All use of the Internet shall be consistent with the District's goal of promoting educational excellence by facilitating resource sharing, innovation, and communication. This Authorization does not attempt to state all required or prescribed behavior by users. However, some specific examples are provided. The failure of any user to follow the terms of the Authorization for Electronic Network Access will result in the loss of privileges, disciplinary action, and/or appropriate legal action. The signature(s) at the end of this document is legally binding and indicates the party who signed has read the terms and conditions carefully and understands their significance.

Terms and Conditions

1. **Acceptable Use** - Access to the District's electronic networks must be (a) for the purpose of education or research, and be consistent with the educational objectives of the District, or (b) for a legitimate business use.
2. **Privileges** - The use of the District's electronic networks is a privilege, not a right, and inappropriate use will result in a cancellation of those privileges. The system administrator will make all decisions regarding whether or not a user has this Authorization and may deny, revoke, or suspend access at any time; his or her decision is final.
3. **Unacceptable Use** - The user is responsible for his or her actions and activities involving the network. Some examples of unacceptable uses are:
 - a. Using the network for any illegal activity, including violation of copyright or other contracts, or transmitting any material in violation of any U.S. or State law;
 - b. Unauthorized downloading of software, regardless of whether it is copyrighted or de-virused;
 - c. Downloading copyrighted material for other than personal use;

Instruction

Internet Acceptable Use: Filtering

Acceptable Use of Electronic Networks

Terms and Conditions (continued)

3. Unacceptable Use (continued)

- d. Using the network for private financial or commercial gain;
- e. Wastefully using resources, such as file space;
- f. Hacking or gaining unauthorized access to files, resources or entities;
- g. Invading the privacy of individuals, which includes the unauthorized disclosure, dissemination, and use of information about anyone that is of a personal nature;
- h. Using another user's account or password;
- i. Posting material authored or created by another without his/her consent;
- j. Posting anonymous messages;
- k. Using the network for commercial or private advertising;
- l. Accessing, submitting, posting, publishing, or displaying any defamatory, inaccurate, abusive, obscene, profane, sexually oriented, threatening, racially offensive, harassing, or illegal material; and
- m. Using the network while access privileges are suspended or revoked.

4. Network Etiquette - You are expected to abide by the generally accepted rules of network etiquette. These include, but are not limited to, the following:

- a. Be polite. Do not become abusive in your messages to others.
- b. Use appropriate language. Do not swear or use vulgarities or any other inappropriate language.
- c. Do not reveal the personal information, including the addresses or telephone numbers of students or colleagues.
- d. Recognize that electronic mail (E-mail) is not private. People who operate the system have access to all mail. Messages relating to or in support of illegal activities may be reported to the authorities.
- e. Do not use the network in any way that would disrupt its use by other users.
- f. Consider all communications and information accessible via the network to be private property.

Instruction

Internet Acceptable Use: Filtering

Acceptable Use of Electronic Networks

Terms and Conditions (continued)

5. **No Warranties** - The District makes no warranties of any kind, whether expressed or implied, for the service it is providing. The District will not be responsible for any damages the user suffers. This includes loss of data resulting from delays, non-deliveries, missed-deliveries, or service interruptions caused by its negligence or the user's errors or omissions. Use of any information obtained via the Internet is at the users own risk. The District specifically denies any responsibility for the accuracy or quality of information obtained through its services.
6. **Indemnification** - The user agrees to indemnify the School District for any losses, costs, or damages, including reasonable attorney fees, incurred by the District relating to, or arising out of, any breach of this Authorization.
7. **Security** - Network security is a high priority. If you can identify a security problem on the Internet, you must notify the System Administrator or Building Principal. Do not demonstrate the problem to other users. Keep your account and password confidential. Do not use another individual's account without written permission from that individual. Attempts to log-on to the Internet as a system administrator will result in cancellation of user privileges. Any user identified as a security risk may be denied access to the network.
8. **Vandalism** - Vandalism will result in cancellation of privileges and other disciplinary action. Vandalism is defined as any malicious attempt to harm or destroy data of another user, the Internet, or any other network. This includes, but is not limited to, the uploading or creation of computer viruses.
9. **Telephone Charges** - The District assumes no responsibility for any unauthorized charges or fees, including telephone charges, long-distance charges, per-minute surcharges, and/or equipment or line costs.
10. **Copyright Web Publishing Rules** - Copyright law and District policy prohibit the re-publishing of text or graphics found on the Web or on District Web sites or file servers, without explicit written permission.
 - a. For each re-publication (on a Web site or file server) of a graphic or a text file that was produced externally, there must be a notice at the bottom of the page crediting the original producer and noting how and when permission was granted. If possible, the notice should also include the Web address of the original source.

Instruction

Internet Acceptable Use: Filtering

Acceptable Use of Electronic Networks

Terms and Conditions (continued)

10. Copyright Web Publishing Rules (continued)

- b. Students and staff engaged in producing Web pages must provide library media specialists with e-mail or hard copy permissions before the Web pages are published. Printed evidence of the status of “public domain” documents must be provided.
- c. The absence of a copyright notice may not be interpreted as permission to copy the materials. Only the copyright owner may provide the permission. The manager of the Web site displaying the material may not be considered a source of permission.
- d. The “fair use” rules governing student reports in classrooms are less stringent and permit limited use of graphics and text.
- e. Student work may only be published if there is written permission from both the parent/guardian and student.

11. Use of Electronic Mail

- a. The District’s electronic mail system, and its constituent software, hardware, and data files, are owned and controlled by the School District. The School District provides e-mail to aid students and staff members in fulfilling their duties and responsibilities, and as an education tool.
- b. The District reserves the right to access and disclose the contents of any account on its system, without prior notice or permission from the account’s user. Unauthorized access by any student or staff member to an electronic mail account is strictly prohibited.
- c. Each person should use the same degree of care in drafting an electronic mail message as would be put into a written memorandum or document. Nothing should be transmitted in an e-mail message that would be inappropriate in a letter or memorandum.

Instruction

Internet Acceptable Use: Filtering

Acceptable Use of Electronic Networks

Terms and Conditions (continued)

11. Use of Electronic Mail (continued)

- a. Electronic messages transmitted via the School District's Internet gateway carry with them an identification of the user's Internet "domain." This domain name is a registered domain name and identifies the author as being with the School District. Great care should be taken, therefore, in the composition of such messages and how such messages might reflect on the name and reputation of this School District. Users will be held personally responsible for the content of any and all electronic mail messages transmitted to external recipients.
- b. Any message received from an unknown sender via the Internet should either be immediately deleted or forwarded to the system administrator. Downloading any file attached to any Internet-based message is prohibited unless the user is certain of that message's authenticity and the nature of the file so transmitted.
- c. Use of the School District's electronic mail system constitutes consent to these regulations.

Internet Safety

1. Internet access is limited to only those "acceptable uses" as detailed in these procedures. Internet safety is almost assured if users will not engage in "unacceptable uses," as detailed in this Authorization, and otherwise follow this Authorization.
2. Staff members shall supervise students while students are using District Internet access to ensure that the students abide by the Terms and Conditions for Internet access contained in this Authorization.
3. Each District computer with Internet access has a filtering device that blocks entry to visual depictions that are (1) obscene, (2) pornographic, or (3) harmful or inappropriate for students, as defined by the Children's Internet Protection Act and as determined by the Superintendent or designee.
4. The system administrator and Building Principals shall monitor student Internet access.

Instruction

Internet Acceptable Use: Filtering

Acceptable Use of Electronic Networks

Students, parent(s)/guardian(s), and staff members need only sign this *Authorization for Electronic Network Access* once while enrolled or employed by the School District.

I understand and will abide by the above *Authorization for Electronic Network Access*. I understand that the District and/or its agents may access and monitor my use of the Internet, including my E-mail and downloaded material, without prior notice to me. I further understand that should I commit any violation, my access privileges may be revoked, and school disciplinary action and/or appropriate legal action may be taken. In consideration for using the District's electronic network connection and having access to public networks, I hereby release the School District and its Board members, employees, and agents from any claims and damages arising from my use of, or inability to use the Internet.

DATE: _____

USER SIGNATURE: _____

(Required if the user is a student:)

I have read this *Authorization for Electronic Network Access*. I understand that access is designed for educational purposes and that the District has taken precautions to eliminate controversial material. However, I also recognize it is impossible for the District to restrict access to all controversial and inappropriate materials. I will hold harmless the District, its employees, agents, or Board members, for any harm caused by materials or software obtained via the network. I accept full responsibility for supervision if and when my child's use is not in a school setting. I have discussed the terms of this Authorization with my child. I hereby request that my child be allowed access to the District's Internet.

DATE: _____

PARENT/GUARDIAN NAME (Please Print): _____

SIGNATURE: _____

A form letter which addresses the issue of filtering.

_____ **Public Schools**
_____, **Connecticut**

Dear Parent/Guardian:

The _____ Public Schools is fortunate to have a connection to the Internet to supplement the other resources already available to staff and students. Through the Internet, your child will have the entire world at his or her fingertips and be able to explore it.

This wonderful resource brings with it added responsibility. As Internet users, we must be aware of the many issues that surround the Internet. There are many valuable resources available on the Internet that may not be found elsewhere. At the same time there are many sites that can be considered inappropriate for students and serve no educational value. It is the responsibility of all users, staff and students alike, to ensure that, at all times while in a _____ Public School, the Internet is being used only for educational purposes. Student use of the Internet is being used only for educational purposes. Student use of the Internet will be under the supervision of _____ Public School staff.

The attached "Acceptable Use Policy" should be read carefully and understood by all Internet users. As parents/guardians, you should review it in detail with your children before they begin using the Internet in their classroom. The "Acceptable Use Policy" strives to ensure the safety of all users. A filtering system designed to prevent access to certain unacceptable sites is being installed to help eliminate this problem. However, it is important to understand that no solution is perfect and we cannot guarantee that students will only have access to educational materials.

It is important that you and your children understand that any violation of the "Acceptable Use Policy" will result in the loss of Internet privileges or other disciplinary action. We ask that you work with your children in reinforcing the behaviors associated with the "Acceptable Use Policy."

Thank you for your support of this important new opportunity for _____ Public School students.

Sincerely,

Principal

A sample regulation to consider.

Instruction

Internet Acceptable Use: Filtering

Criteria for Filtering of Objectionable Sites

Anything that falls under at least one of the categories below shall be blocked. This list may be updated/modified as required.

Nudity/Pornography

- Prevailing U.S. standards for nudity (e.g., genitalia, female breasts)
- Provocative semi-nudity (e.g. lingerie models)
- Sites which contain pornography or links to pornographic sites
- **Exceptions:** Classical nudity (e.g., Michelangelo), swimsuit models

Sexuality

- Sites which contain material of a mature level (elementary/middle school levels)
- Images or descriptions of sexual aids
- Descriptions of sexual acts or techniques
- Sites which contain inappropriate personal ads

Violence

- Sites which promote violence
- Images or a description of graphically violent acts (rape, dismemberment, torture, etc.)
- Graphic autopsy or crime-scene images

Crime

- Information of performing criminal acts (e.g., drug or bomb making, computer "hacking")
- Illegal file archives (e.g., software piracy)

Drug Use

- Sites which promote the use of illegal drugs
- Material advocating the use of illegal drugs (e.g., marijuana, LSD) or abuse of any drug (e.g., drinking-game rules)
- **Exceptions:** Material with valid educational use (e.g., drug-use statistics)

Instruction

Internet Acceptable Use: Filtering

Criteria for Filtering of Objectionable Sites (continued)

Tastelessness

- Images or descriptions of excretory acts (e.g., vomiting, urinating)
- Graphic medical images outside of a medical context
- **Exception:** Graphic medical images within a medical context

Language/Profanity

- Passages/Words too coarse to be softened by the word filter
- Profanity within images/sounds/multimedia files
- Adult humor (e.g., sexually or racially tinged)

NOTE: The focus is on American English, but profanity in other languages or dialects is blocked if brought to our attention.

Discrimination/Intolerance

- Material advocating discrimination (e.g., racial or religious intolerance)
- Sites which promote intolerance, hate, or discrimination

Interactive Mail/Chat

- Sites which contain or allow inappropriate e-mail correspondence
- Sites which contain or allow inappropriate chat areas

Inappropriate Banner Acts

- Advertisements containing inappropriate images

Gambling

- Sites which allow or promote online gambling

Weapons

- Sites which promote illegal weapons
- Sites which promote the use of illegal weapons

Instruction

Internet Acceptable Use: Filtering

Criteria for Filtering of Objectionable Sites (continued)

Other Inappropriate Material

- Body modification: tattooing, branding, cutting, etc.

Judgment Calls

- Whether a page is likely to have more questionable material in the future (e.g., sites under construction whose names indicate questionable material)

Procedures for suggesting site be blocked or unblocked

If District staff members observe a site which they believe to contain inappropriate material according to the criteria provided here, they may request that the site (URL) be blocked. Education Technology staff will review the site for inappropriateness. If the site meets the criteria for filtering, steps will be taken to block the site.

Regulation approved:

cps 4/01

A shortened version to consider.

Instruction

Internet Acceptable Use: Filtering

The Board of Education has

- a responsibility to enable students to utilize the Internet and participate in the increasingly information-based society of today;
- a responsibility to enable students to cope with the wide-range and volume of material available through the Internet; and
- a duty of care to protect their students from excessively inappropriate material on the Internet for the students' age group.

Therefore, the Board directs the Superintendent to implement a system designed to filter out Internet sites with content considered unacceptable and inappropriate for student viewing. This filtering system shall be in addition to all other efforts utilized to help ensure student access to approved educational materials.

(cf. 6141.321 - Technology and Instruction)

(cf. 6141.322 - WebSites/Pages)

Alternative language

The District (will) (will not) acquire software designed to block access to certain sites.

(cf. 6141.321 - Acceptable Use of the Internet)

(cf. 6141.322 - Web Sites/Pages)

Legal Reference: Connecticut General Statutes

1-19(b)(11) Access to public records. Exempt records.

10-15b Access of parent or guardians to student's records.

10-209 Records not to be public.

11-8a Retention, destruction and transfer of documents

11-8b Transfer or disposal of public records. State Library Board to adopt regulations.

46b-56 (e) Access to Records of Minors.

Instruction

Internet Acceptable Use: Filtering

Legal Reference (continued)

Connecticut Public Records Administration Schedule V - Disposition of Education Records (Revised 1983).

Federal Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 (section 438 of the General Education Provisions Act, as amended, added by section 513 of PL 93-568, codified at 20 U.S.C.1232g.).

Dept. of Education. 34 CFR. Part 99 (May 9, 1980 45 FR 30802) regs. implementing FERPA enacted as part of 438 of General Education Provisions Act (20 U.S.C. 1232g)-parent and student privacy and other rights with respect to educational records, as amended 11/21/96.

Public Law 94-553, The Copyright Act of 1976, 17 U.S.C. 101 et. seq.

HR 4577, Fiscal 2001 Appropriations Law)contains Children's Internet Protection Act)

Reno v. ACLU, 521 U.S. 844 (1997)

Ginsberg v. New York, 390 U.S. 629, at 642, n.10 (1968)

Board of Education v. Pico, 457 U.S. 868 (1988)

Hazelwood School District v. Kuhlmeier, 484 U.S. 620, 267 (1988)

Regulation approved:

cps 4/01

A form letter which addresses the issue of filtering.

_____ **Public Schools**
_____, **Connecticut**

Dear Parent/Guardian:

The _____ Public Schools is fortunate to have a connection to the Internet to supplement the other resources already available to staff and students. Through the Internet, your child will have the entire world at his or her fingertips and be able to explore it.

This wonderful resource brings with it added responsibility. As Internet users, we must be aware of the many issues that surround the Internet. There are many valuable resources available on the Internet that may not be found elsewhere. At the same time there are many sites that can be considered inappropriate for students and serve no educational value. It is the responsibility of all users, staff and students alike, to ensure that, at all times while in a _____ Public School, the Internet is being used only for educational purposes. Student use of the Internet is being used only for educational purposes. Student use of the Internet will be under the supervision of _____ Public School staff.

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Thank you for your support of this important new opportunity for _____ Public School students.

Sincerely,

Principal